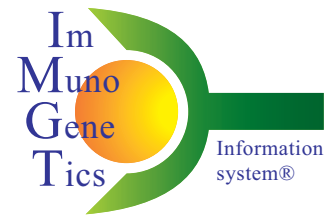


# IMGT overview: the mouse immunoglobulin lambda IGL genes

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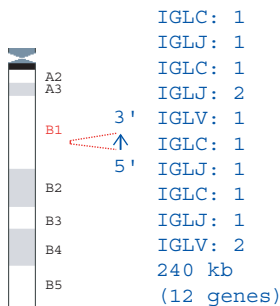
IMGT the international ImMunoGeneTics information system®, LIGM, UM2, CNRS UPR1142, IGH  
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<http://imgt.cines.fr>

## How many IGL genes?

### Chromosome 16 B1

The total number of immunoglobulin lambda IGL genes per haploid genome in *Mus musculus* laboratory mice is 12.



The mouse (*Mus musculus*) IGL locus is located on chromosome 16 B1 at 13 cM.

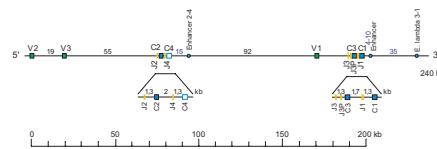
In wild mice 17 genes have been identified but this number could be higher, as detected by RFLP.

Lefranc, M.-P. et al., *In Silico Biology*, 5, 45-60 (2005)

## How are IGL genes organized?

### IGL locus

The mouse IGL locus spans 240 kb and comprises, in laboratory mice, 3 IGLV genes that belong to 2 subgroups. In wild mice there are 8 IGLV genes that belong to 3 subgroups, 5 IGLJ genes and 4 IGLC genes which belong to 2 subgroups. Each of the IGLC gene is preceded by one (or two) IGLJ gene(s).



The IGLJ genes and IGLC genes are organized in two clusters: J2-C2-J4-C4 and J3-J3P-C3-J1-C1 preceded of 2 V and 1 V gene, respectively.

Lefranc, M.-P. and Lefranc, G., In: *Molecular Biology of B cells* (ed. Honjo, Alt and Neuberger) Elsevier, pp 37-59 (2004)

## How many functional IGL genes?

### Potential repertoire

The potential IGL repertoire per haploid genome comprises, in laboratory mice, 8-9 functional genes: 3 IGLV, 3 IGLJ, and 2-3 IGLC. In wild mice, the number of known functional IGLV genes is 8.

	Overview	
	Number of genes	Functional genes
IGLV	3 (8)	3 (8)
IGLJ	5	3
IGLC	4	2-3
Total	12 (17)	8-9 (13-14)

The definitive IMGT nomenclature of the mouse IGLV genes and the correspondence with the provisional nomenclature have been established.

The mouse IGL genes and alleles and the corresponding IMGT reference sequences were provided to Mouse Genome Informatics MGD in July 2002 and are available in **IMGT/GENE-DB**.

Giudicelli, V. et al., *Nucl. Acids Res.*, 33, D256-D261 (2005)

## IMGT tools to analyse expressed variable genes

### IMGT/V-QUEST IMGT/JunctionAnalysis

#### Sequence analysis

Analysis of the IGLV genes (germline or rearranged) can be performed by **IMGT/V-QUEST** and analysis of the V-J junctions by **IMGT/JunctionAnalysis**.

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Results of IMGT/V-QUEST
Alignment for V-GENE
H07553 score 646270720TACTAGGATTCCTGCA...CTACACATCACTGGTGAACATCTCACTACTCTGCTEAGC
289206 IGLV1*01 1336 .....
326412 IGLV1*02 1336 .....
358412 IGLV1*02 1272 .....
399290 IGLV1*01 1263 .....
46233861 IGLV1*01 187 .....

Alignment for J-GENE
H07553 score 478707007GGAGAAC
H06813 JOL11*01 90 .....
380595 JOL11*01 63 .....
380583 JOL11*01 45 A-T.....CA-T.....AAGTCACTCTCTAG

Results of IMGT/JunctionAnalysis
Analysis of the JUNCTION
Input: V name: V-REGION J-REGION: J name: Vout 3out 1pcr
#1 H07553 IGLV1*01 tgptctctatggtccagcaaccatt.....ggptcttc TGL31*01 0 5 10 0

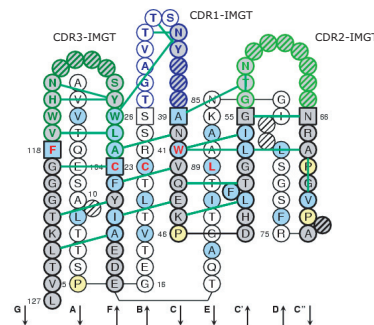
Translation of the JUNCTION
105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120
C A L W Y S N W V V F
#1 H07553 tgt gct cta tgg tac agc aac cat tgg gtg ttc + 9
    
```

Giudicelli, V. et al., *Nucl. Acids Res.*, 32, W435-W440 (2004)  
Yousfi Monod, M. et al., *Bioinformatics*, 20, 1379-1385 (2004)

### IMGT Colliers de Perles

#### 2D representations

*Mus musculus* (Mouse) IGLV\_1 V-DOMAIN from B1-8 (1a6w\_L)  
CDR-IMGT lengths [9.3.9]



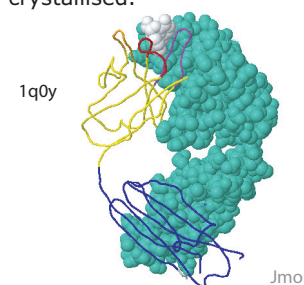
IMGT Colliers de Perles are according to the IMGT unique numbering for V-DOMAIN and C-DOMAIN. Hydrogen bonds are shown as green lines.

Lefranc, M.-P. et al., *Dev. Comp. Immunol.*, 25, 55-77 (2003)  
Lefranc, M.-P. et al., *Dev. Comp. Immunol.*, 29, 185-203 (2005)

### IMGT/3Dstructure-DB IMGT/StructuralQuery

#### 3D structures

Three-dimensional structures of 33 V-LAMBDA domains encoded by rearranged IGLV-IGLJ genes are available in **IMGT/3D-structure-DB**. No complete IG with LAMBDA chains has been crystallised.



The LAMBDA chain (from Fab) is in spacefill (VH-CH1 in wireframe with the ligand (morphine) in white spacefill).

Kaas, Q. et al., *Nucl. Acids Res.*, 32, D208-210 (2004)