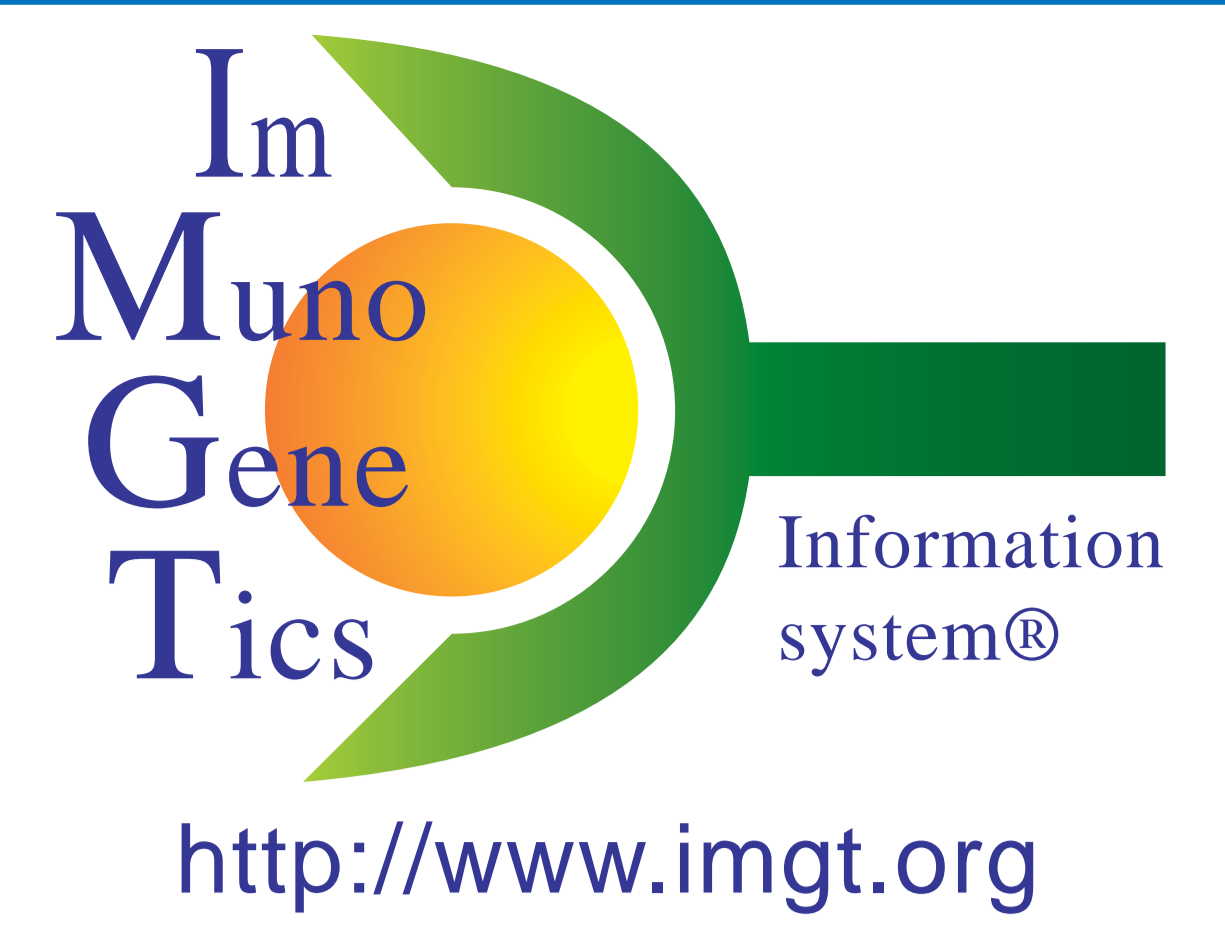


Correlation between IMGT® Biocuration, IMGT/LIGM-DB and IMGT/GENE-DB

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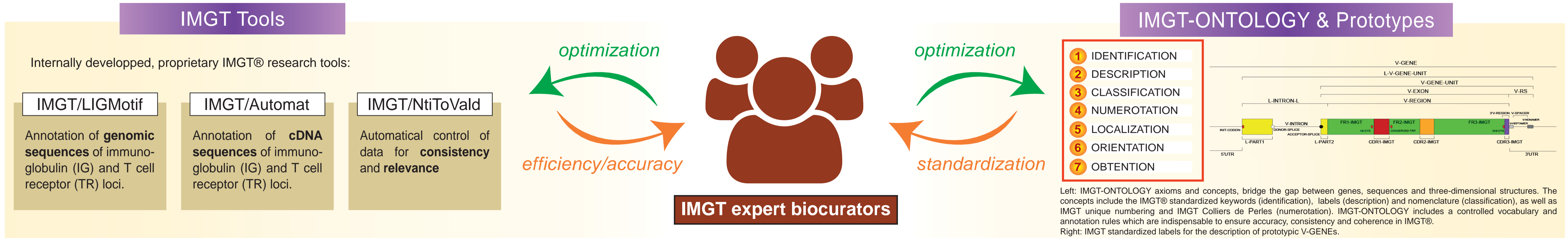
http://www.imgt.org

IMGT®, the international ImMunoGeneTics information system®, <http://www.imgt.org>, has developed a biocuration pipeline for immunoglobulin (IG) and T cell receptor (TR) sequence annotation. The expert annotation and added standardized knowledge are based on the seven IMGT-ONTOLOGY axioms: IDENTIFICATION, CLASSIFICATION, DESCRIPTION, NUMERATION, LOCALIZATION, ORIENTATION and OBTENTION [1-3]. IMGT/LIGMotif is the tool for genomic DNA sequences analysis [4], and IMGT/Automat is the tool for automatic annotation of rearranged cDNA sequences [5, 6].

IMGT expert biocurators check the annotation tool results for consistency, both manually and by using IMGT® tools (IMGT/NtiToVald, IMGT/V-QUEST, IMGT/BLAST...). These annotated sequences are integrated in IMGT/LIGM-DB, the comprehensive and largest IMGT® database of IG and TR nucleotide sequences from human and other vertebrate species. For a given entry, nine types of display are available, including the IMGT flat file, the translation of the coding regions and the analysis by the IMGT/V-QUEST tool. They include the sequence identification, the gene and allele classification, the constitutive and specific motif description, the codon and amino acid numbering and the sequence obtaining information. IMGT/LIGM-DB annotations allow data retrieval not only from IMGT/LIGM-DB, but also from other IMGT® databases. The main source of IG and TR gene and allele knowledge is stored in IMGT/GENE-DB [7], the comprehensive IMGT® genome database and in the IMGT reference directory. IMGT/GENE-DB provides a search of IG and TR genes by locus, group and subgroup. An IMGT/GENE-DB entry displays accurate gene data related to genome, allelic polymorphisms, gene expression, proteins and structures. IMGT/GENE-DB manages the IMGT reference directory used by the IMGT tools for gene and allele comparison and assignment, and by the IMGT databases for gene data annotation. IMGT/GENE-DB is the official repository of all IG and TR genes and alleles, IMGT® gene and allele names have been approved by HGNC and endorsed by WHO/IUIS, the World Health Organization (WHO)/International Union of Immunological Societies (IUIS) Nomenclature Subcommittee for IG and TR. Reciprocal links exist between IMGT/GENE-DB and HGNC, NCBI, VEGA, GeneCards and GenAtlas. IMGT® is used in very diverse domains: fundamental and medical research, veterinary research, repertoire analysis, biotechnology related to antibody engineering, diagnostics and therapeutical approaches.

[1] Giudicelli, V. and Lefranc, M.-P., *Bioinformatics*, 15, 1047-1054 (1999), [2] Giudicelli, V. and Lefranc, M.-P., *Front Genet*, 3:79 (2012), [3] Giudicelli, V. and Lefranc, M.-P., *Encycl Systems Biology*, 964-972 (2013), [4] Lane L., Duroux P., and Lefranc M.-P. *BMC Bioinformatics*, 11:223 (2010), [5] Giudicelli, V. et al. *Stud. Health Technol. Inform.*, 116, 3-8 (2008), [6] Giudicelli V., Protat C., Lefranc M-P. *Data and Knowledge Bases*, Poster DKB_31, ECCB pp. 103-104 (2003), [7] Giudicelli V. et al. *Nucleic Acids Res*, 33, D256-261 (2005).

IMGT® Expert Biocuration Pipeline



IMGT/LIGM-DB

177 049 sequences
351 species

IMGT/LIGM-DB includes all germline (non-rearranged) and rearranged IG and TR genomic DNA and complementary DNA sequences published in generalist databases. IMGT/LIGM-DB allows searches from the Web interface according to biological and immunogenetic criteria. For a given entry, nine types of display are available including the IMGT flat file, the translation of the coding regions and the analysis by the IMGT/V-QUEST tool. The annotations hugely enhance the quality and the accuracy of the distributed detailed information.

IMGT/GENE-DB

3 570 genes
5267 alleles
22 species

IMGT/GENE-DB Query Page allows the search of IG/TR genes according to IMGT-ONTOLOGY's seven axioms. IMGT/GENE-DB entry displays accurate gene data related to genome (gene localization), allelic polymorphisms (number of alleles, IMGT reference sequences, functionality, etc.) gene expression (known cDNAs) and proteins structures (IMGT Colliers de Perles, IMGT3Dstructure-DB). It provides internal links to the IMGT sequence databases and the IMGT Web resources as well as external links to genome and generalist sequence databases.

Web Resources

1 IMGT flat file

1 IDENTIFICATION: Keywords

genomic-DNA=MoleculeType
germline=ConfigurationType
regular=StructureType
functional=Functionality
Homo sapiens=Taxon
Ig-Heavy-Mu=ChainType
variable=GeneType

2 DESCRIPTION: Labels

V-GENE=Entity
V-REGION=CoreRegion
FR1-IMGT=SubRegion

3 CLASSIFICATION: Nomenclature

IGHV=Group
IGHV3=Subgroup
IGHV3-66=Gene
IGHV3-66*04=Allele

4 NUMERATION

8.7.21-V-REGION CDR lengths 1 to 26. AA. 10 is missing-AA IMGT numbering

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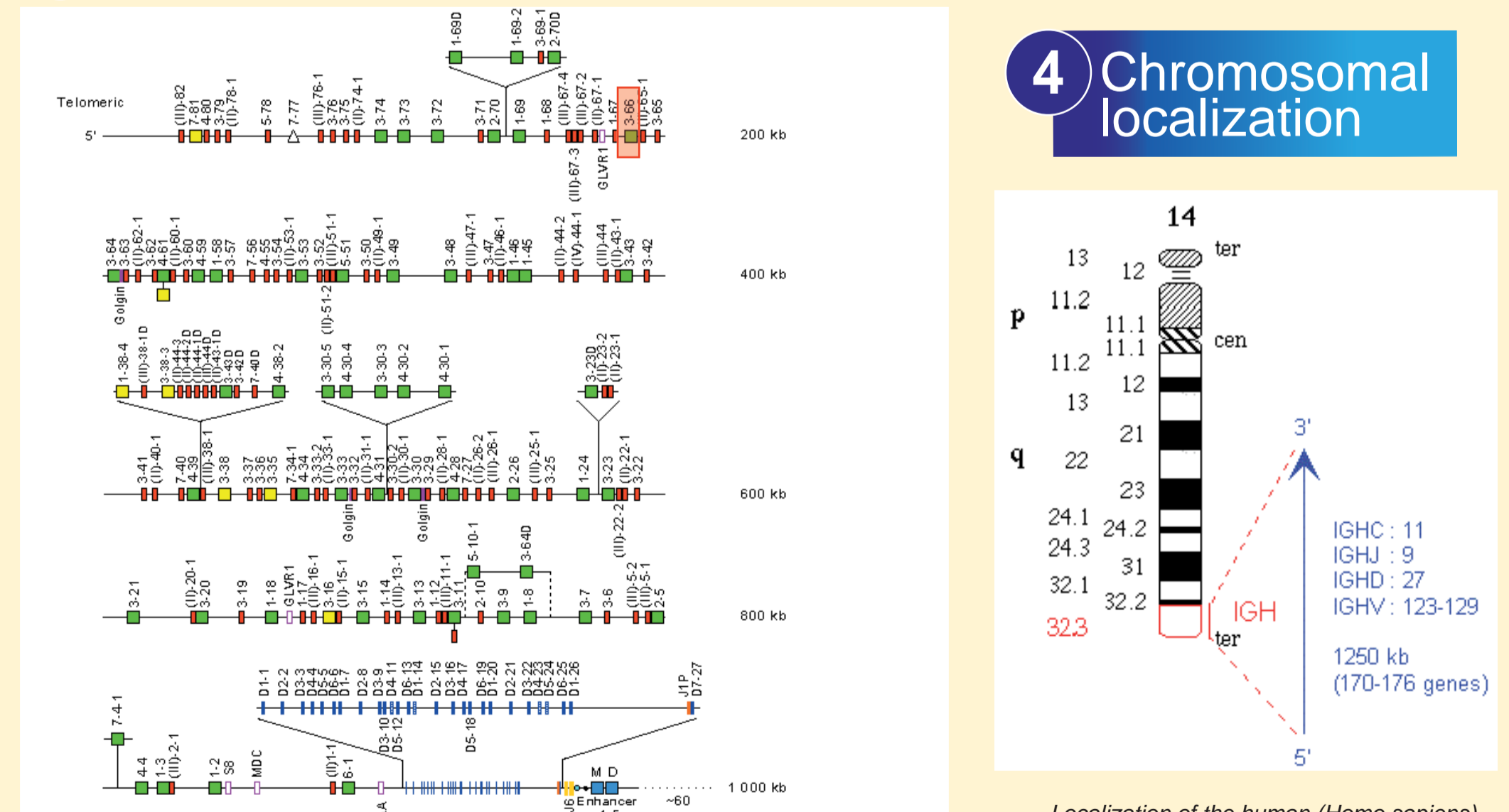
X70208; SV 1; linear; gDNA; STD; HUM; 830 BP.
AC X70208; X68844;
XX
DT 15-MAY-1995 (Rel. 199528-1, arrived in LIGM-DB)
DT 31-MAR-2015 (Rel. 201534-2, Last updated, Version 19)
XX
DE H.sapiens DNA for Igh heavy chain (MTGLA)
XX
KW antigen receptor; Immunoglobulin superfamily (IgSF); immunoglobulin (IG);
KW IG-Heavy; IG-Heavy-Mu; variable; lymphoma; IMGT reference sequence;
KW regular; gDNA; germline; functional; V-gene.
CC IMGT/LIGM-DB annotation level: by annotators
FH
Key Location/Qualifiers
FH
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V-INTRON 338..438
ACCEPTOR-SPICE 436..440
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3'UTR 741..830
SQ Sequence 830 BP; 203 A; 292 C; 237 G; 188 T; 0 other;
cctaaatgaa taccaggca cactcaacta atataaatt atatttctt gaatgattg 60
ataatatac atctctccc aggaacctt cctcctgct agccctgcc ctctctctag 120
ctgtgatta ctgtcggc caccactga gggagccca ttgtgccc agacacaac 180
ctctctcga ggaactcgg ggaactcgg ggcctggcc gctcaggac 240
    
```

2 Gene table

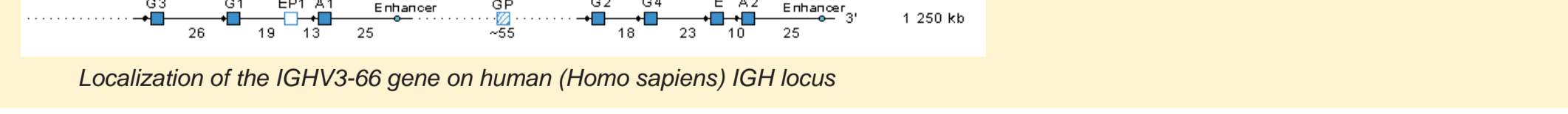
IMGT gene name	IMGT allele name	IGT	Chromosomal localization	a	b	Position in the locus	Clone names	IMGT/LIGM-DB reference sequence	Position in the reference (from IMGT V-REGION)	Accession numbers	IMGT/LIGM-DB sequences from the literature	Position in the literature (from the end of V-REGION)
IGHV	IGHV3-66*01	F	14q32.33	-	-	150000-160000	YAC-5 MAF 222588 I2D	IGHV3-66*01	150482-156910	DP-66	Z22588	800
	IGHV3-66*02	F	14q32.33	-	-	150000-160000	YAC-5 MAF 222588 I2D	IGHV3-66*02	150482-156910	DP-66	Z22588	800
	IGHV3-66*03	F	14q32.33	-	-	150000-160000	YAC-5 MAF 222588 I2D	IGHV3-66*03	150482-156910	DP-66	Z22588	800
	IGHV3-66*04	F	14q32.33	-	-	150000-160000	YAC-5 MAF 222588 I2D	IGHV3-66*04	150482-156910	DP-66	Z22588	800

Extract from IMGT Gene Table: human (Homo sapiens) IGHV. View on the IGHV3-66 gene and the IGHV3-66*04 allele.

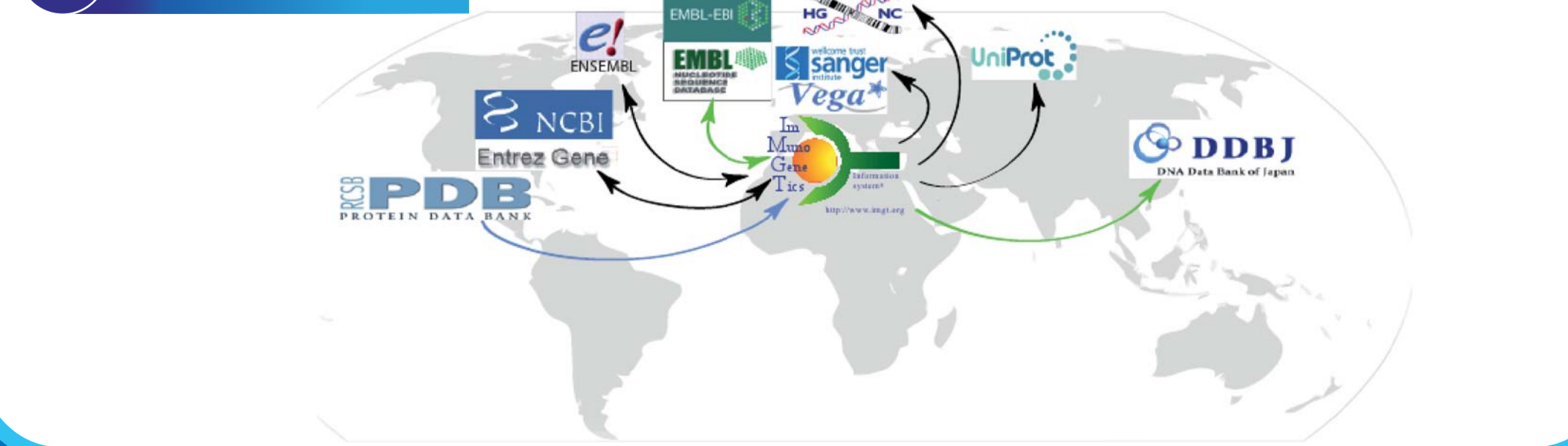
3 Locus representation



4 Chromosomal localization



5 External links



INTEROPERABILITY

IMGT/LIGM-DB query interface showing search options and results for X70208.

WEB INTERFACE

Views: X70208 - Annotation. Sections: IDENTIFICATION, DESCRIPTION, LOCALIZATION, ORIENTATION, OBTENTION, CLASSIFICATION.

1 IDENTIFICATION

2 DESCRIPTION

3 CLASSIFICATION

4 LOCALIZATION

5 ORIENTATION

6 OBTENTION

IMGT/GENE-DB Query page

IMGT/GENE-DB entry for Homo sapiens IGHV3-66. Includes sections for Identification, Localization, Classification, and Reference Alleles.

1 IDENTIFICATION

2 LOCALIZATION

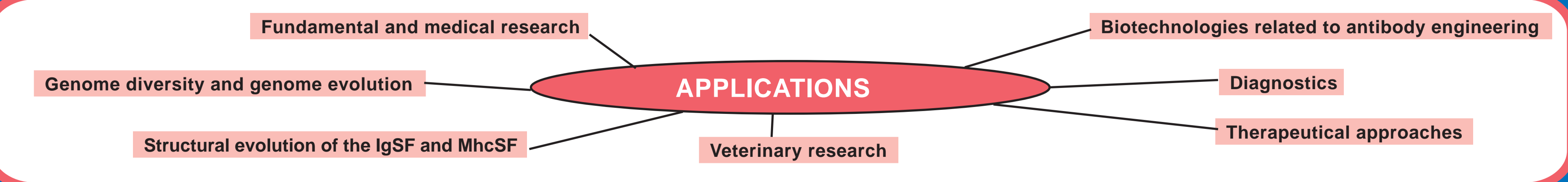
3 CLASSIFICATION

4 IDENTIFICATION

5 LOCALIZATION

6 CLASSIFICATION

7 REFERENCE ALLELES



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