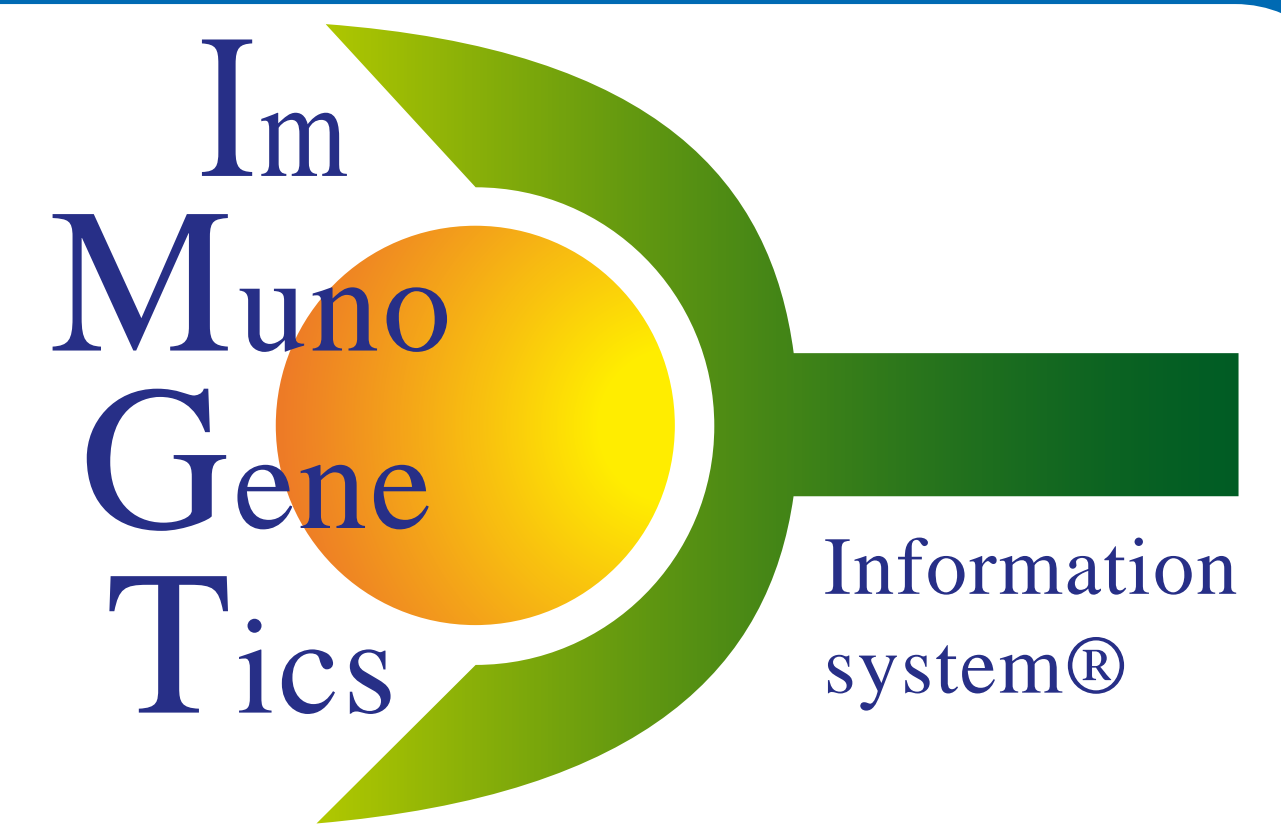


From IMGT/mAb-DB to IMGT/3Dstructure-DB: highlighting the antigen and antibody contact amino acids of the target and mAb binding sites



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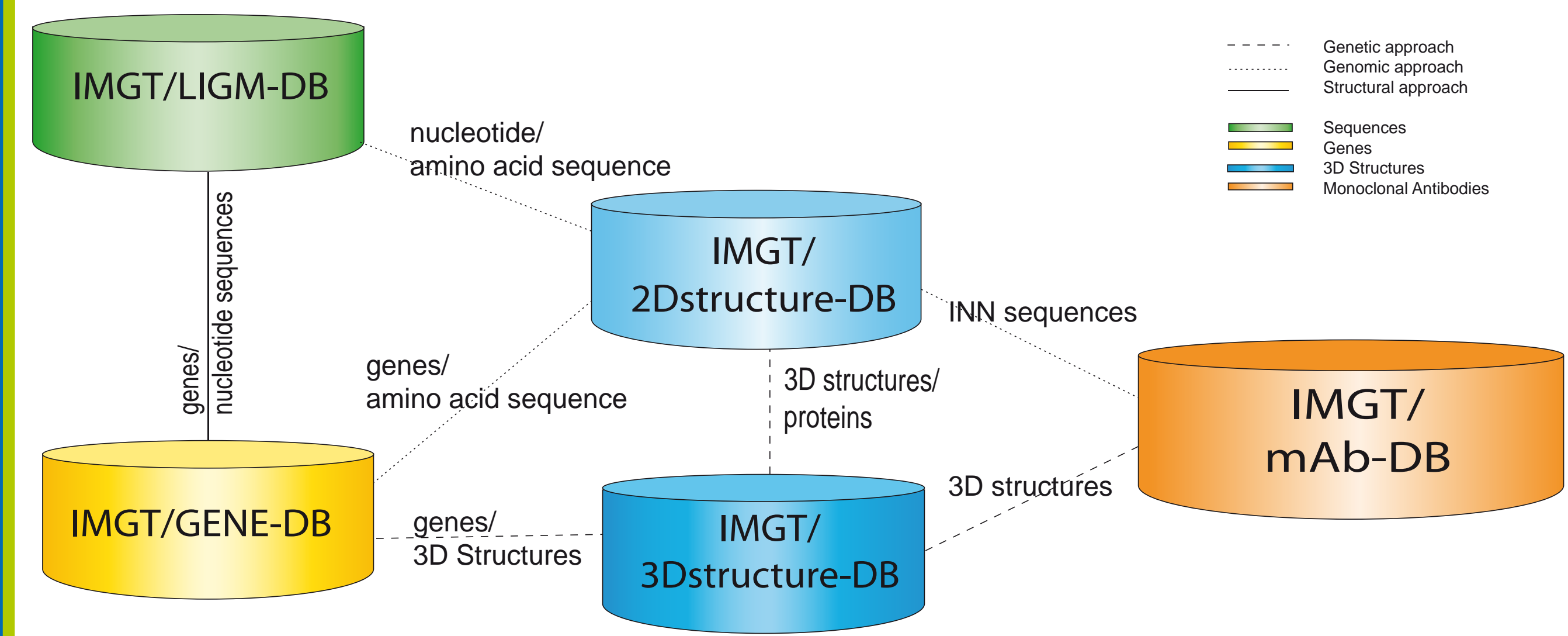
IMGT®, the international ImMunoGeneTics information system® <http://www.imgt.org>, is the global reference in immunogenetics and immunoinformatics specialized in the immunoglobulins (IG) or antibodies, T cell receptors (TR), major histocompatibility (MH) of human and other vertebrate species, and in the immunoglobulin superfamily (IgSF), MH superfamily (MhSF) and related proteins of the immune system (RPI) of vertebrates and invertebrates.

IMGT/mAb-DB is a unique resource of expertized annotations on monoclonal antibodies (mAbs, suffix -mab), fusion proteins for immune applications (FPIA, suffix -cept), composite proteins for clinical applications (CPCA) and relative proteins of the immune system (RPI) with diagnostic or therapeutic indications. The database includes information on antibody identification, format description, specificity, clinical indications, publications, clinical trials and regulations of monoclonal antibodies. IMGT/mAb-DB comprises 413 entries from the World Health Organization (WHO)/International Nonproprietary Name (INN) Programme.

IMGT/2Dstructure-DB and IMGT/3Dstructure-DB contain information about amino acid (AA) sequences, contact analysis, paratope and epitope interactions and IMGT/Colliers de Perles. These annotations are based on the IMGT standards (IMGT gene and allele names, IMGT unique numbering, CDR-IMGT). 286 INN antibodies from IMGT/mAb-DB are provided with their AA sequences and are annotated in IMGT/2Dstructure-DB.

For each antibody, whose experimental 3D structures are available, the corresponding structures are also described and fully annotated in IMGT/3Dstructure-DB using the IMGT standards. In addition, if the antibody has been co-crystallized with an antigen, the user can characterize the complex; for example by identifying the AA involved in the antibody-antigen interaction (using Contact analysis, IMGT/Collier de Perles and the Paratope and epitope description) or by visualizing the complex highlighted by the IMGT labels and standard colors (with the molecular viewer Jmol).

IMGT/mAb-DB and IMGT/3Dstructure-DB: Relations with other IMGT® databases



In October 2015, IMGT/mAb-DB contains 552 entries (500 -mab, 21 -cept). 413 have an INN name and, among them, 286 have an amino acid (AA) sequences in IMGT/2Dstructure-DB and 41 have 3D structures in IMGT/3Dstructure-DB. By providing links to IMGT/2Dstructure-DB and IMGT/3Dstructure-DB for entries available in the databases, IMGT/mAb-DB facilitates comparative studies of antibodies (-mab) and FPIA (-cept), and of their constitutive chains, even if the 3D structures are not yet available.

IMGT/mAb-DB: from specificity target name

Number of results: 2

IMGT/mAb-DB ID	INN (International Nonproprietary Name)	INN Num.	INN Prop. list	INN Rec. list	Common name	Proprietary name	Species	Format	Receptor identification	IMGT/2Dstructure-DB	IMGT/3Dstructure-DB	Specificity target name [species]	Company	Clinical indication	Development status	Regulatory agency status and year	Clinical trials	Authority decisions
244	canakinumab	8836	97 (2007)	59 (2008)	ACZ885	ILARIS®	Homo sapiens		IgG1 - kappa	8836	4g5z 4g6j 5bvi 5bvp	IL1B (interleukin 1 beta, IL-1B, L1F2) [Homo sapiens]	Novartis (Basel Switzerland) Novartis Pharmaceuticals Corp. (East Hanover NJ USA)	Rheumatoid arthritis (RA) Cryopyrin-Associated Periodic Syndromes (CAPS) (including Familial Cold Auto inflammatory Syndrome (FCAS) and Muckle-Wells Syndrome (MWS) in adults and children 4 and older)	Phase M	FDA approval June 17, 2009	65 studies found, 15 recruiting	EMA: EMEA/H/C/001109 FDA: (BLA) 125319
102	gevokizumab	9310	104 (2010)	66 (2011)	XOMA 052		Humanized		IgG2 - kappa	9310	4g6k 4g6m	IL1B (interleukin 1 beta, IL-1B, L1F2) [Homo sapiens]	Xoma (Berkeley CA USA)	Rheumatoid arthritis (RA) Type 1 diabetes Type 2 diabetes (T2 DM) Cardiovascular disease Behçet's disease	Phase II Phase II Phase II Phase II		24 studies found, 6 recruiting	

A query on the specificity target name, based on the HUGO Gene Nomenclature Committee (HGNC) or a synonym allows to retrieve the the corresponding specific mAb, the International Nonproprietary Name (INN) as provided by the WHO/INN Programme, the common name from literature and the proprietary name.

For each entry, IMGT/mAb-DB provides the origin species (human, murine, humanized or chimeric), the isotype, the format, the links to IMGT/2Dstructure-DB (INN amino acid sequences and IMGT Colliers de Perles) and the access to IMGT/3Dstructure-DB (3D structures and structural properties).

IMGT/mAb-DB also provides information on company, clinical indication (more than 200 in the database), development status, organization that approved the drug such as Food and Drugs Administration (FDA) or European Medicines Agency (EMA), application (diagnostic or therapeutic) and clinical domain.

IMGT/3Dstructure-DB: to specificity and binding sites

The antibodies **canakinumab** and **gevokizumab** are given as examples. The 3D structures are available (4g6j and 4g6m, respectively) in IMGT/3Dstructure-DB. The IMGT Collier de Perles on two layers shows a 2D graphical representation of their VH: conserved amino acids (AA) and hydrogen bonds are shown, and hatched circles correspond to missing positions. The domain alignment shows the VH of **canakinumab** and **gevokizumab** with the strand delimitations, the framework regions (FR-IMGT), the CDR-IMGT and the dots indicating gaps. The IMGT sequence analysis tools are based on the IMGT unique numbering (Lefranc, M-P. et al., Dev. Comp., 2003). The 2 antibodies have been co-crystallized with the interleukin-1 beta (IL1B), their specific target, so the IMGT paratope and epitope details is provided, as well as the contact analysis table. This table provides pairs of AA (antibody/antigen) involved in the binding site. The specific target sequence is also displayed with its epitope highlighted by the CDR-IMGT standard colors. Using these tools, the user can analyze the complex by identifying the AA involved in the antibody-antigen interaction or by visualizing the complex highlighted by the IMGT standard colors (with the molecular viewer Jmol).

IMGT paratope and epitope details

Ig/Ag interface between **canakinumab Fab (FAB-GAMMA-1_KAPPA) Homo sapiens (human) [4g6j_H,4g6j_L]** and **Interleukin-1 Beta (Protein) Homo sapiens (human) [4g6i_A]**

Paratope in **canakinumab Fab (FAB-GAMMA-1_KAPPA) Homo sapiens (human) [4g6j_H,4g6j_L]**

Epitope in **Interleukin-1 Beta (Protein) Homo sapiens (human) [4g6i_A]**

IMGT/3Dstructure-DB Domain pair contacts

Contacts of **Domain Chain** with **Domain Chain**

Summary:

Residue pair contacts	Number of residues	Atom pair contact types
42	34	16 18 395 62 10 333

List of the Residue@Position pair contacts:

Order	IMGT Residue	Domain	Chain	Order	IMGT Residue	Domain	Chain	Total	Polar	Hydrogen	Nonpolar
1	R29	THR	VH(D1)	32	ASP	D	4g6i_A	11	3	2	8
2	R36	VAL	VH(D1)	38	LEU	L	4g6i_A	3	0	0	3
3	R37	TRP	VH(D1)	32	ASP	D	4g6i_A	2	0	0	2
4	R38	TRP	VH(D1)	31	GLN	Q	4g6i_A	6	1	0	5
5	R39	TRP	VH(D1)	35	GLN	Q	4g6i_A	11	2	1	8
6	R40	TRP	VH(D1)	35	GLN	Q	4g6i_A	23	2	0	21
7	R41	TRP	VH(D1)	35	GLN	Q	4g6i_A	1	1	0	0
8	R42	TRP	VH(D1)	17	MET	M	4g6i_A	14	1	0	13
9	R43	TRP	VH(D1)	18	SER	S	4g6i_A	22	2	0	20
10	R44	TRP	VH(D1)	19	GLY	G	4g6i_A	33	2	0	31
11	R45	TRP	VH(D1)	20	PRO	P	4g6i_A	19	2	0	18
12	R46	TRP	VH(D1)	16	VAL	V	4g6i_A	8	0	0	8
13	R47	TRP	VH(D1)	18	SER	S	4g6i_A	10	1	0	9
14	R48	TRP	VH(D1)	24	LYS	K	4g6i_A	9	1	0	8
15	R49	TRP	VH(D1)	26	LEU	L	4g6i_A	9	0	0	9
16	R50	TRP	VH(D1)	126	ASN	N	4g6i_A	13	2	1	11
17	R51	ASP	D	18	SER	S	4g6i_A	4	3	0	7
18	R52	ASP	D	24	LYS	K	4g6i_A	9	2	1	6
19	R53	ASP	D	126	ASN	N	4g6i_A	4	1	0	3
20	R54	ASN	N	18	SER	S	4g6i_A	10	3	1	7
21	R55	ASN	N	19	GLY	G	4g6i_A	6	1	0	5
22	R56	ASN	N	22	GLU	E	4g6i_A	6	3	0	3
23	R57	TYR	VH(D1)	20	PRO	P	4g6i_A	5	0	0	5
24	R58	ARG	R	34	GLU	E	4g6i_A	4	2	0	2
25	R59	ASP	D	35	GLU	E	4g6i_A	4	2	0	2
26	R60	LEU	L	34	GLU	E	4g6i_A	12	0	0	12
27	R61	LEU	L	35	GLN	Q	4g6i_A	9	1	0	8
28	R62	ARG	R	34	GLU	E	4g6i_A	14	3	1	11
29	R63	ARG	R	35	GLN	Q	4g6i_A	18	3	0	15
30	R64	ARG	R	36	GLN	Q	4g6i_A	6	1	0	5
31	R65	ARG	R	61	GLU	E	4g6i_A	16	5	0	11
32	R66	ARG	R	62	LYS	K	4g6i_A	2	1	0	1
33	R67	THR	VH(D1)	17	MET	M	4g6i_A	8	1	0	7
34	R68	THR	VH(D1)	18	SER	S	4g6i_A	11	1	1	10
35	R69	GLY	G	62	LYS	K	4g6i_A	1	1	0	0

IMGT chain ID

IMGT chain ID	Species	IMGT molecule name	IMGT domain description	CDR-IMGT length	Domain alignment
8836_H	Homo sapiens	canakinumab: ACZ885	VH	[8.8.11]	OVVLEVSSG.DVDP.GRSLSLRSLS.GFTT...SYVQ.IVNVVWVAP.GKLEWLV.IIWD..GQV.SYVSK.S.I.RFTI.SPKRSK.NTLYLQWLRGA.EDTAVYFC.ABRLKT..GFDV.WDQGLTVVSS
9310_H	Humanized	gevokizumab: XOMA 052	VH	[10.7.12]	OVVLEVSSG.DVDP.SDTLSLRSLS.GFTT...SYVQ.IVNVVWVAP.GKLEWLV.IIWD..GDE.SYVSK.S.RLTI.SKDTSK.NVSLKTI.SDTAVYFC.ABRLKT..GFDV.WDQGLTVVSS

The colored dots located on the top line indicate the AA of the ligand Interleukin-1beta (IL1B) which are involved in the binding site with **canakinumab (4g6j)**. The colored dots on the bottom line correspond to the AA of the ligand which are involved in the binding site with **gevokizumab (4g6m)**. Their color correspond to the IMGT standard colors of CDR-IMGT.



IMGT paratope and epitope details

Ig/Ag interface between **gevokizumab Fab (FAB-GAMMA-1_KAPPA) Chimeric (chimeric) [4g6m_H,4g6m_L]** and **Interleukin-1 Beta (Protein) Homo sapiens (human) [4g6i_A]**

Paratope in **gevokizumab Fab (FAB-GAMMA-1_KAPPA) Chimeric (chimeric) [4g6m_H,4g6m_L]**

Epitope in **Interleukin-1 Beta (Protein) Homo sapiens (human) [4g6i_A]**

IMGT/3Dstructure-DB Domain pair contacts

Contacts of **Domain Chain** with **Domain Chain**

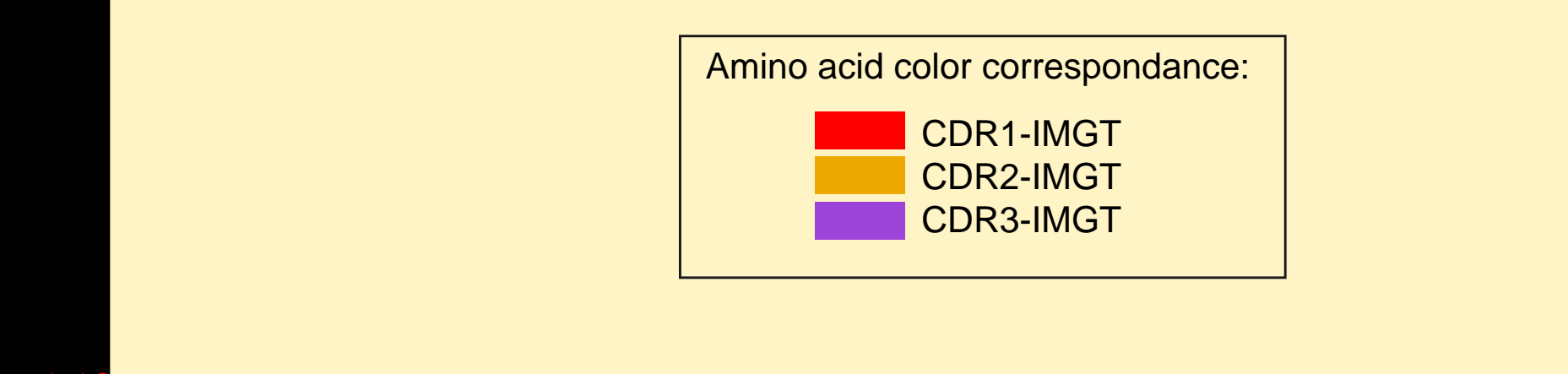
Summary:

Residue pair contacts	Number of residues	Atom pair contact types
25	23	12 209 32 8 237

List of the Residue@Position pair contacts:

Order	IMGT Residue	Domain	Chain	Order	IMGT Residue	Domain	Chain	Total	Polar	Hydrogen	Nonpolar
1	R32	SER	VH(D1)	32	LYS	K	4g6i_A	5	2	0	3
2	R33	SER	VH(D1)	33	PRO	P	4g6i_A	4	0	0	4
3	R34	GLY	G	32	LYS	K	4g6i_A	6	1	0	5
4	R35	TRP	VH(D1)	36	LYS	K	4g6i_A	28	0	0	28
5	R36	TRP	VH(D1)	35	GLN	Q	4g6i_A	2	0	0	2
6	R37	TRP	VH(D1)	35	GLN	Q	4g6i_A	9	0	0	9
7	R38	TRP	VH(D1)	114	ALA	A	4g6i_A	5	0	0	5
8	R39	TRP	VH(D1)	115	GLN	Q	4g6i_A	11	0	0	11
9	R40	ASP	D	96	LYS	K	4g6i_A	8	2	1	6
10	R41	ASP	D	93	LYS	K	4g6i_A	8	2	0	6
11	R42	ASP	D	94	MET	M	4g6i_A	1	1	0	0
12	R43	ASP	D	96	LYS	K	4g6i_A	9	2	1	7
13	R44	GLU	E	93	LYS	K	4g6i_A	7	2	1	5
14	R45	SER	S	93	LYS	K	4g6i_A	8	2	1	7
15	R46	TRP	VH(D1)	72	LEU	L	4g6i_A	10	0	0	10
16	R47	TRP	VH(D1)	115	GLN	Q	4g6i_A	33	3	0	30
17	R48	TRP	VH(D1)	116	PRO	P	4g6i_A	24	0	0	24
18	R49	ASP	D	70	CYS	C	4g6i_A	1	1	0	0
19	R50	ASP	D	71	VAL	V	4g6i_A	4	0	0	4
20	R51	ASP	D	75	GLU	E	4g6i_A	11	1	0	10
21	R52	ASP	D	97	LYS	K	4g6i_A	15	2	0	13
22	R53	ASP	D	97	ARG	R	4g6i_A	31	6	2	25
23	R54	ASP	D	115	GLN	Q	4g6i_A	15	4	2	11
24	R55	PRO	P	71	VAL	V	4g6i_A	4	0	0	4
25	R56	PRO	P	97	ARG	R	4g6i_A	9	1	0	8

Amino acid color correspondence:



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